



# Modeling Sensor Data For Knowledge Discovery And Explainable Decision-Making In Fruit Storage

**Viacheslav Barkov<sup>1</sup>, Pramod Mahajan<sup>2</sup>, Martin Atzmueller<sup>1,3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup> Osnabrück University, Joint Lab Artificial Intelligence & Data Science, Osnabrück, Germany  
{viacheslav.barkov, martin.atzmueller}@uni-osnabrueck.de

<sup>2</sup> Leibniz Institute for Agricultural Engineering and Bioeconomy (ATB), Potsdam, Germany  
pmahajan@atb-potsdam.de

<sup>3</sup> German Research Center for Artificial Intelligence (DFKI), Osnabrück, Germany

## Introduction

The project focuses on utilizing advanced sensors and machine learning to enhance real-time data management in fruit cold storage facilities, aiming to maintain fruit quality and minimize waste.

## Objectives

- Implement sensors network for real-time storage monitoring
- Develop predictive models for environmental condition forecasting
- Create a Digital Twin for end-user management and simulation
- Apply Explainable AI techniques for clarity in AI-driven decisions

## Data Collection

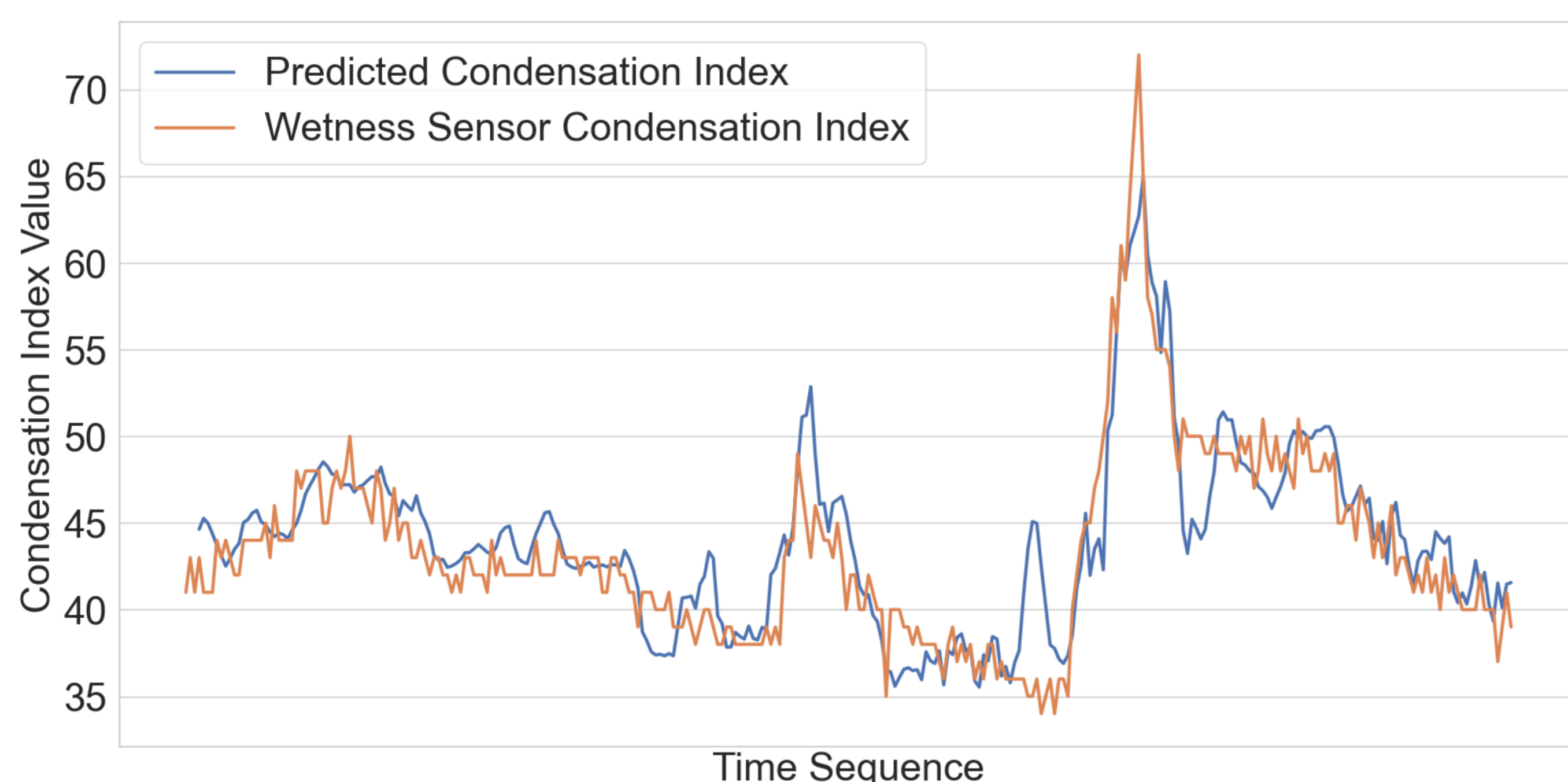
Smart sensors deployed for real-time monitoring in fruit storage.



**Fig. 1** – Respiration Measuring Sphere RMS88 and Wetness Sensor deployed for real-time monitoring

## Predictive Modelling

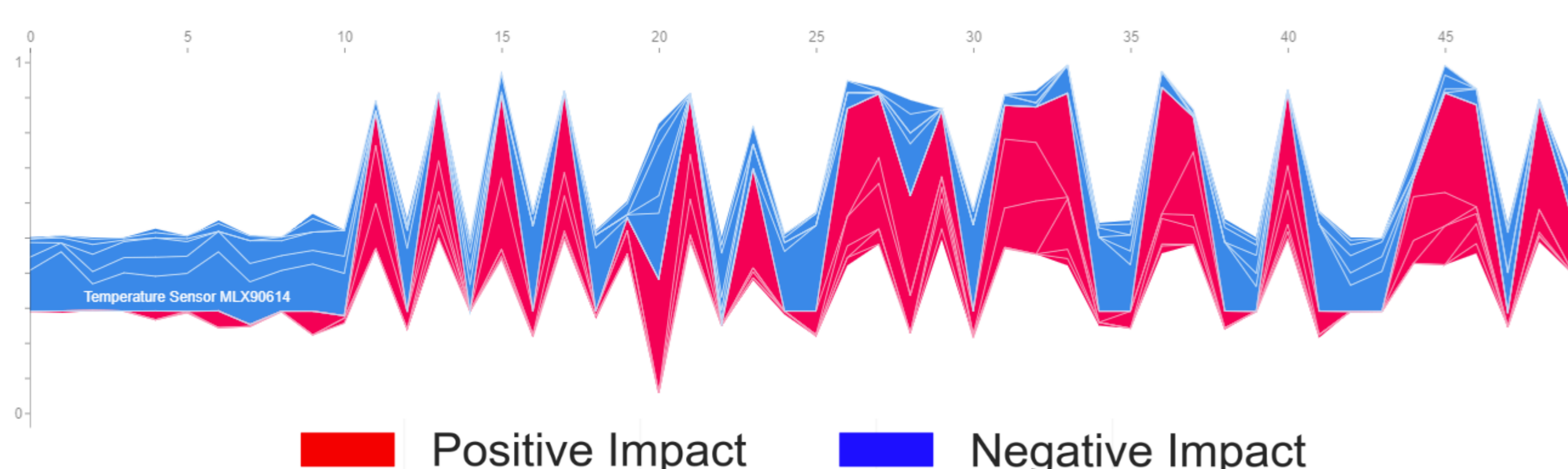
To what degree can AI and machine learning models predict key fruit quality variables based on real-time sensor data?



**Fig. 2** – Prediction of Apple Condensation Index

## Explainable AI and Decision Support

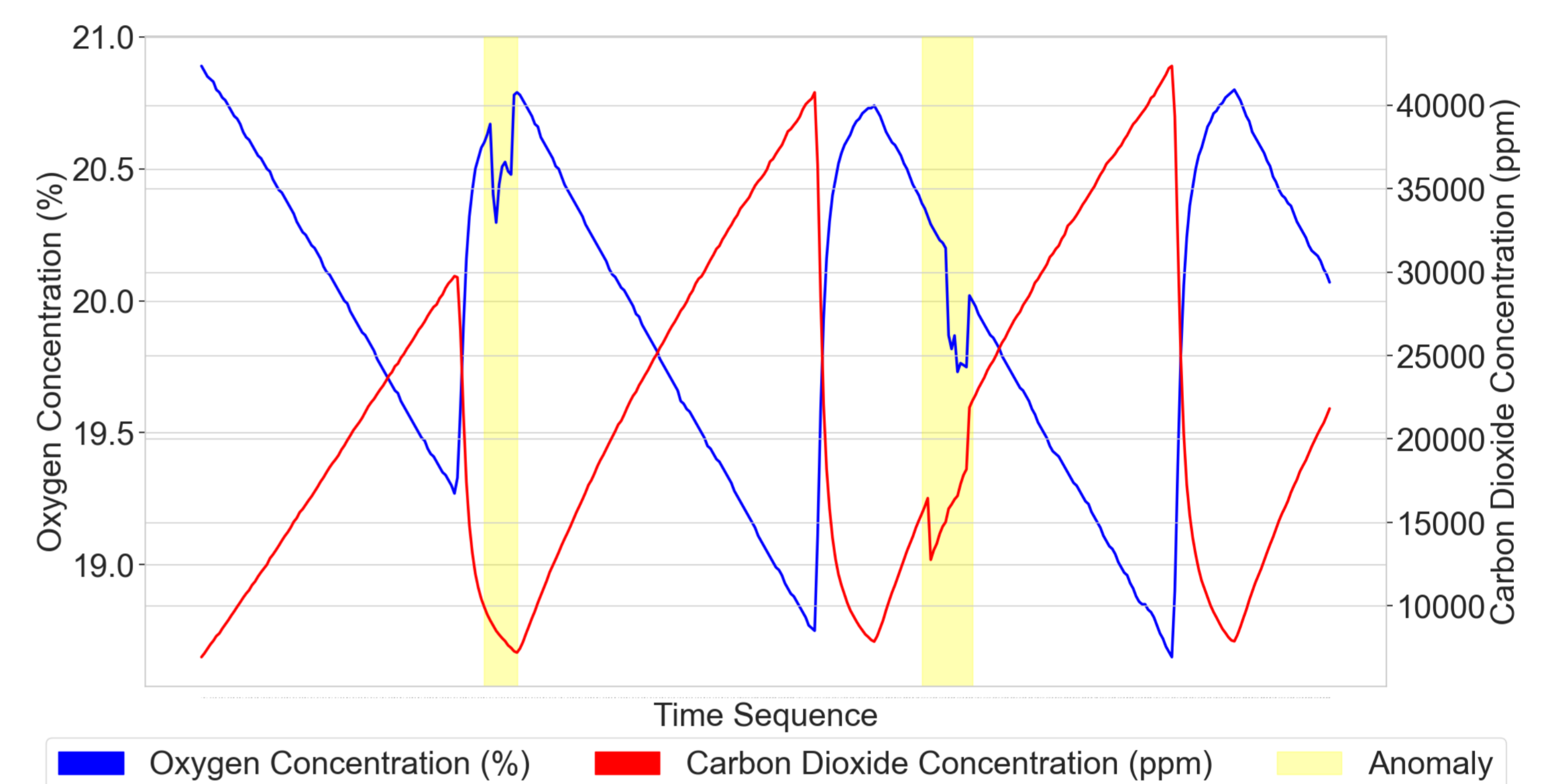
In what ways can we increase transparency and enhance the understanding of complex data-driven decision processes for end-users?



**Fig. 3** – Additive force SHAP visualisation

## Anomaly Detection

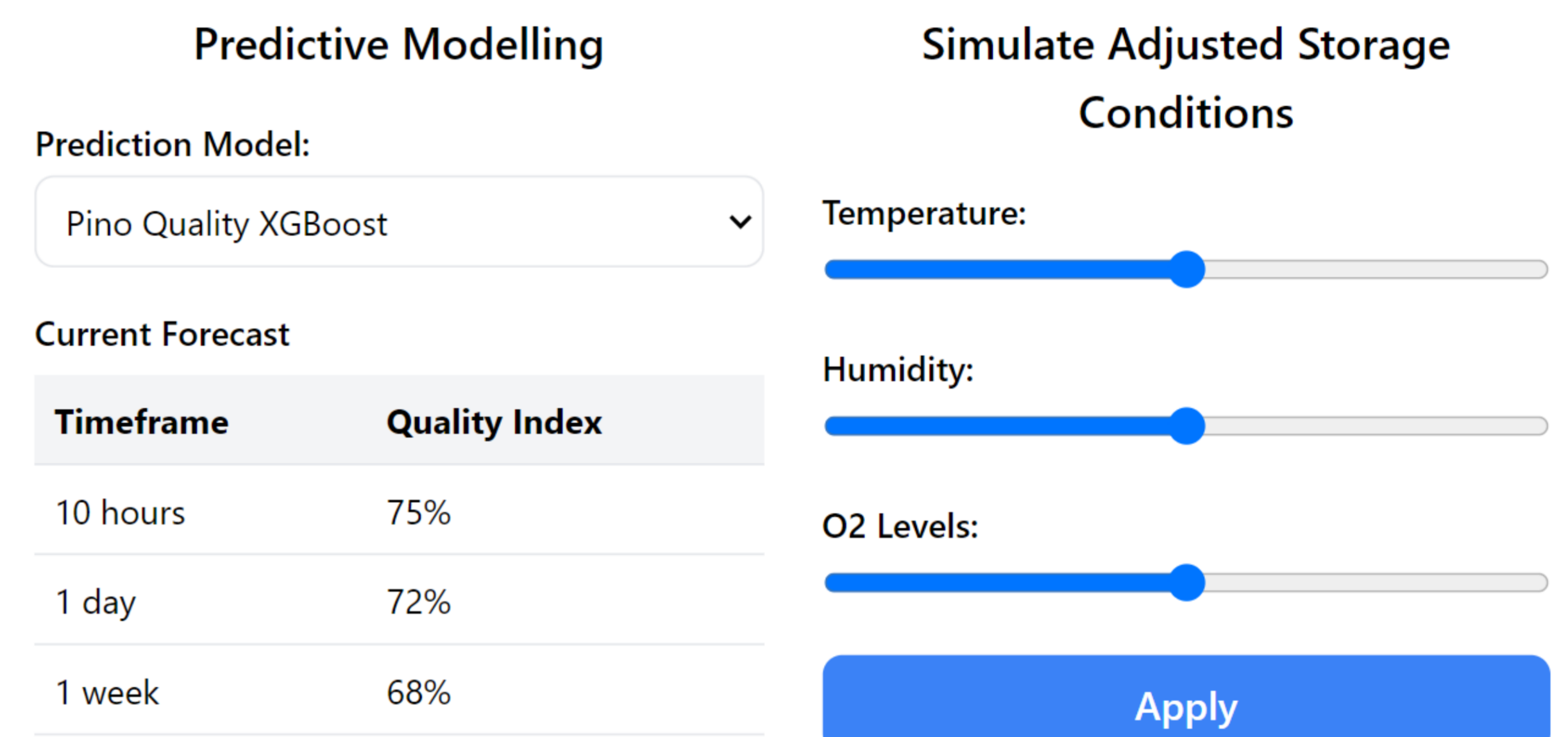
How can self-supervised learning be utilized to identify anomalies and prevent potential issues in fruit cold storage?



**Fig. 4** – Detected Oxygen and Carbon Dioxide Anomalies in Apple Storage

## Digital Twin

How can real-time sensor data and predictive models be combined into a comprehensive integrated system?



**Fig. 5** – Digital Twin Prediction Interface

## Conclusion

The project aligns current AI advances with the necessity to innovate cold storage practices. Developed models and the comprehensive Digital Twin can assist in managing storage environments, ensuring high-quality fruit and reducing food waste, while allowing end-users to understand and interact with complex AI systems.

## Acknowledgment

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## References

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2. Höhne, M. M.-C., Raut, S., Sturm, B., Atzmueller, M. (2023) Explainable AI Methods for Multimodal Data in the Circular Bioeconomy. 2023 Circular Bioeconomy Systems (CBS) Day, ASABE Annual International Meeting (AIM) Omaha, Nebraska (9th – 12th July 2023).